

Type of Impacts	Vehicle Fees	Fuel Price	Fixed Toll	Congestion Pricing	Parking Fee	Transit Fares
Vehicle ownership. Consumers change the number of vehicles they own.	X	X			X	X
Vehicle type. Motorist chooses different vehicle (more fuel efficient, alternative fuel, etc.)	X	X				
Route Change. Traveler shifts travel route.			X	X	X	
Time Change. Motorist shifts trip to off-peak periods.				X	X	
Mode Shift. Traveler shifts to another mode.		X	X	X	X	X
Destination Change. Motorist shifts trip to alternative destination.		X	X	X	X	
Trip Generation. People take fewer total trips (including consolidating trips).		X	X	X	X	X
Land use changes. Changes in location decisions, such as where to live and work.			X		X	X